# OFFENDERS IN NEW JERSEY CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS ON JANUARY 11, 1999 BY MANDATORY MINIMUM TERM

In New Jersey, since 1979, the courts have utilized mandatory minimum sentences. This means that an offender must serve the entire minimum sentence before being eligible for parole consideration. Mandatory minimum terms are not reduced by earned credits (commutation, minimum security or work).

## OFFENDERS IN CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS ON JANUARY 11, 1999 BY MANDATORY MINIMUM TERM

Mandatory Minumum	Tot	tal	Prison C	omplex	Youth (	Complex	AD	TC	Edna I	Mahan	Other Adult Facilities		
Term	#	%	# %		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	
TOTAL OFFENDERS	16,336	100%	10,157	100%	2,581	100%	290	100%	425	100%	2,883	100%	
<18 Months	1,299	8%	502	5%	329	13%	0	0%	73	17%	395	14%	
18 Months	1,168	7%	524	5%	300	12%	1	0%	46	11%	297	10%	
2 Years	2,852	17%	1610	16%	409	16%	4	1%	67	16%	762	26%	
3 Years	2,966	18%	1519	15%	633	25%	13	4%	81	19%	720	25%	
4 Years	1,143	7%	736	7%	194	8%	16	6%	18	4%	179	6%	
5 Years	1,614	10%	1109	11%	221	9%	92	32%	23	5%	169	6%	
6-9 Years	2,005	12%	1322	13%	317	12%	50	17%	46	11%	270	9%	
10 Years	750	5%	588	6%	51	2%	53	18%	13	3%	45	2%	
11-14 Years	427	3%	351	3%	35	1%	9	3%	14	3%	18	1%	
15 Years	432	3%	356	4%	26	1%	27	9%	12	3%	11	0%	
16-19 Years	167	1%	141	1%	14	1%	5	2%	0	0%	7	0%	
20-24 Years	236	1%	221	2%	6	0%	7	2%	2	0%	0	0%	
25-29 Years	222	1%	205	2%	2	0%	10	3%	3	1%	2	0%	
30 Years	657	4%	595	6%	33	1%	2	1%	21	5%	6	0%	
30+ Years	398	2%	378	4%	11	0%	1	0%	6	1%	2	0%	

<sup>-</sup> Fifty-four percent (54%) of all adult offenders have mandatory minimum terms (16,336 out of 30,263).

<sup>-</sup> The median mandatory minimum term is 3 years.

<sup>-</sup> Twelve percent (12%) have mandatory minimum terms of 15 years or more.

# PRISON COMPLEX OFFENDERS ON JANUARY 11, 1999 BY MANDATORY MINIMUM TERM

Institution	Total	< 18 Months	18 Months	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	5 Years	6-9 Years	10 Years	11-14 Years	15 Years	16-19 Years	20-24 Years	25-29 Years	30 Years	30+ Years
	000		40	455	400					10	00			,		
Bayside Main	669 100%	50 7%	48 7%	155 23%	136 20%	58 9%	78 12%	77 12%	22 3%	12 2%	20 3%	3 0%	3 0%	4 1%	1 0%	2 0%
Walli	10070	7 70	7 70	2070	2070	370	1270	1270	070	2.70	370	070	0 70	170	070	0,0
Bayside	391	12	26	80	80	21	50	56	32	11	11	2	3	3	2	2
Farm	100%	3%	7%	20%	20%	5%	13%	14%	8%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Bayside	154	19	24	51	31	5	7	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ancora	100%	12%	16%	33%	20%	3%	5%	11%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Bayside Total	1,214	81	98	286	247	84	135	150	54	23	31	5	6	7	3	4
	100%	7%	8%	24%	20%	7%	11%	12%	4%	2%	3%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
CRAF	142	34	25	55	5	-	-	23	-	_	_	-	-	-	-	_
Jones Farm	100%	24%	18%	39%	4%	0%	0%	16%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
CRAF	340	33	35	74	73	34	28	47	7	4	1	1	_	1	1	1
Reception	100%	10%	10%	22%	21%	10%	8%	14%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
CRAF Total	482	67	60	129	78	34	28	70	7	4	1	1	_	1	1	1
OTAL TOTAL	100%	14%	12%	27%	16%	7%	6%	15%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Fact laneau	1,139	19	18	58	74	43	94	166	145	105	109	45	58	50	123	32
East Jersey Main	1,139	2%	2%	5%	74 6%	43 4%	94 8%	15%	13%	9%	109	43 4%	5%	4%	11%	
East Jersey	71 100%	6 8%	7 10%	18 25%	15 21%	3 4%	5 7%	12 17%	2 3%	3 4%	- 0%	- 0%	- 0%	- 0%	- 0%	- 0%
Camp	100 /6	0 /0	10 /6	25/6	21/0	4 /0	1 /0	17 /0	3/0	4 /0	0 76	0 /0	0 /0	0 /0	0 /0	0 /8
East Jersey	43	7	3	16	5	2	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marlboro	100%	16%	7%	37%	12%	5%	7%	16%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
East Jersey	206	14	14	39	33	13	22	26	10	13	7	3	4	2	2	4
Ad Seg	100%	7%	7%	19%	16%	6%	11%	13%	5%	6%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
East Jersey	138	17	11	38	26	4	15	19	3	1	2	1	1	_	_	_
Pre-Release	100%	12%	8%	28%	19%	3%	11%	14%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
East Jersey	1,597	63	53	169	153	65	139	230	160	122	118	49	63	52	125	36
Total	100%	4%	3%	11%	10%	4%	9%	14%	10%	8%	7%	3%	4%	3%	8%	

# PRISON COMPLEX OFFENDERS ON JANUARY 11, 1999 BY MANDATORY MINIMUM TERM

Institution	Total	< 18	18	2	3	4	5	6-9	10	11-14	15	16-19	20-24	25-29	30	30+
		Months	Months	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years
Midstate	199	12	19	60	66	17	8	15	1		1					
wildstate	100%	6%	10%	30%	33%	9%	4%	8%	1%	- 0%	1%	- 0%	0%	- 0%	- 0%	- 0%
	10070	070	1070	0070	0070	370	770	070	1 70	070	170	070	070	070	070	070
NJ State Prison	10	2	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-
Ad Seg Female	100%	20%	0%	20%	20%	0%	10%	0%	0%	10%	0%	0%	20%	0%	0%	0%
		_														
NJ State Prison	1,489	7	10	33	41	33	61	61	69 50/	51	100	58	106	125	424	310
Main	100%	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	7%	4%	7%	8%	28%	21%
NJ State Prison	1,499	9	10	35	43	33	62	61	69	52	100	58	108	125	424	310
Total	100%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	7%	4%	7%	8%	28%	21%
Northern	1,427	55	51	198	211	125	215	276	114	64	50	15	16	9	18	10
Main	100%	4%	4%	14%	15%	9%	15%	19%	8%	4%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Northern	245	7	11	44	46	19	32	30	16	10	10	2	6	_	6	6
Ad Seg Male	100%	3%	4%	18%	19%	8%	13%	12%	7%	4%	4%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%
Northern	154	10	7	36	24	12	17	33	8	4	1	1	-	-	1	-
Kearney	100%	6%	5%	23%	16%	8%	11%	21%	5%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Northern Total	1,826	72	69	278	281	156	264	339	138	78	61	18	22	9	25	16
Northern Total	1,020	4%	4%	15%	15%	9%	14%	19%	8%	4%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	10070	.,,	.,,	.0,0		0,0	, 0	. 6 7 6	975	.,,	0,70	. , ,	. 70	0,0	.,,	. , ,
Riverfront	657	25	24	86	118	70	121	109	48	21	10	2	9	5	4	5
	100%	4%	4%	13%	18%	11%	18%	17%	7%	3%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
					4.0=	400	4.40	101	4=	10						
Southern	897	39	51 6%	142	187	100	149	134	47 50/	13	17	4	7	2 0%	1 0%	4
	100%	4%	6%	16%	21%	11%	17%	15%	5%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	υ%	0%
South Woods	1,786	134	140	425	346	177	203	214	64	38	17	4	6	4	12	2
	100%	8%	8%	24%	19%	10%	11%	12%	4%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
SUBTOTAL	10,157	502	524	1,610	1,519	736	1,109	1,322	588	351	356	141	221	205	595	378
	100%	5%	5%	16%	15%	7%	11%	13%	6%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	6%	4%

#### PRISON COMPLEX OFFENDERS ON JANUARY 11, 1999 BY MANDATORY MINIMUM TERM

Institution	Total	< 18	18	2	3	4	5	6-9	10	11-14	15	16-19	20-24	25-29	30	30+
		Months	Months	Years												
ADTC	290	-	1	4	13	16	92	50	53	9	27	5	7	10	2	1
	100%	0%	0%	1%	4%	6%	32%	17%	18%	3%	9%	2%	2%	3%	1%	0%
Total Male	10,447	502	525	1,614	1,532	752	1,201	1,372	641	360	383	146	228	215	597	379
Prison	100%	5%	5%	15%	15%	7%	11%	13%	6%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	6%	4%
Mahan - Female	425	73	46	67	81	18	23	46	13	14	12	-	2	3	21	6
Prison	100%	17%	11%	16%	19%	4%	5%	11%	3%	3%	3%	0%	0%	1%	5%	1%
Total Prison	10,872	575	571	1,681	1,613	770	1,224	1,418	654	374	395	146	230	218	618	385
	100%	5%	5%	15%	15%	7%	11%	13%	6%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	6%	4%

#### **ADTC**



The median mandatory minimum term at ADTC is 7 years.

Thirty-eight percent (38%) of the ADTC population have mandatory minimum sentences (290/767).

Of those with mandatory minimums, 44% have minimum terms of 5 years or less.

Thirty-nine percent (39%) have mandatory minimum terms of 10 years or longer.

#### **MALE FACILITIES**



Of the 18,174 prison complex males, 57% (10,447) have mandatory minimum terms.

The median mandatory minimum term for prison complex males is 5 years (ADTC excluded).

Eighty-one percent (81%) of New Jersey State Prison inmates have mandatory minimum terms and 75% percent of those have minimum terms of 15 years or more.

#### **FEMALE FACILITIES**



The median mandatory minimum term at Edna Mahan is 3 years.

At Edna Mahan, 37% of the females housed have minimum terms (425/1132).

Seventy-three percent (73%) of the females with mandatory minimum terms have terms of 5 years or less.

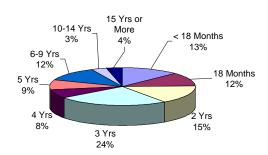
## YOUTH COMPLEX OFFENDERS ON JANUARY 11, 1999 BY MANDATORY MINIMUM TERM

Institution	Total	< 18	18	2	3	4	5	6-9	10	11-14	15	16-19	20-24	25-29	30	30+
		Months	Months	Years												
Garden State	1,048	151	112	154	194	70	85	140	26	27	23	14	6	2	33	11
Total	100%	14%	11%	15%	19%	7%	8%	13%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%
Mountainview	643	77	99	120	196	46	46	57	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Main	100%	12%	15%	19%	30%	7%	7%	9%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Mountainview	54	14	4	8	18	2	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stokes	100%	26%	7%	15%	33%	4%	2%	13%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Mountainview	697	91	103	128	214	48	47	64	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	100%	13%	15%	18%	31%	7%	7%	9%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Wagner	695	47	65	109	198	69	79	95	22	8	3	-	-	-	-	-
Main	100%	7%	9%	16%	28%	10%	11%	14%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Wagner	78	1	7	15	27	7	10	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ad Seg	100%	1%	9%	19%	35%	9%	13%	13%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Wagner	63	39	13	3	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Adult Boot Camp	100%	62%	21%	5%	0%	0%	0%	13%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
																<u> </u>
Wagner	836	87	85	127	225	76	89	113	23	8	3	-	-	-	-	-
Total	100%	10%	10%	15%	27%	9%	11%	14%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	2.50		225	100	225			2.15		2.5	2.5				2.5	
Total Youth	2,581	329	300	409	633	194	221	317	51	35	26	14	6	2	33	11
	100%	13%	12%	16%	25%	8%	9%	12%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%

## ADULT OFFENDERS IN OTHER FACILITIES ON JANUARY 11, 1999 BY MANDATORY MINIMUM TERM

Institution	Total	< 18	18	2	3	4	5	6-9	10	11-14	15	16-19	20-24	25-29	30	30+
		Months	Months	Years												
Central Medical	7	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
	100%	0%	0%	0%	43%	0%	14%	0%	0%	0%	14%	0%	0%	0%	29%	0%
County Jail	1,108	292	154	285	184	51	43	75	9	9	1	2	-	-	2	1
	100%	26%	14%	26%	17%	5%	4%	7%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
EM/HC	148	31	11	48	29	6	2	20	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	100%	21%	7%	32%	20%	4%	1%	14%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	4.000	70	400	100	504	400	400	475	00	0	0			0	0	
Halfway House	1,620	72	132	429	504	122	123	175	36	8	9	5	-	2	2	1
	100%	4%	8%	26%	31%	8%	8%	11%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Tatal Other	2 002	205	207	760	720	170	160	270	45	18	44	7		2	6	2
Total Other	2,883	395	297	762	720	179	169	270			11	,	-	_	_	
Facilities	100%	14%	10%	26%	25%	6%	6%	9%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

### **YOUTH COMPLEX**



The median mandatory minimum term for youth complex offenders is 3 years.

Among youth complex offenders, 54% have mandatory minimum terms (2581/4763).

Of these, 81% have mandatory minimum terms of 5 years or less.

#### **ADULTS IN OTHER FACILITIES**



The median mandatory minimum term for inmates in 'other facilities' is 2 years.

Forty-seven percent (47%) of the offenders in 'other facilities' have mandatory minimum terms (2883/6194).

Of these, 88% have mandatory minimum terms of 5 years or less.